IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE MUSCOGEE (CREEK) NATION SUPREME COURT FILED **A.D. ELLIS,** in his official capacity as 2012 MAR 30 PM 4 00 Principal Chief of the Muscogee (Creek) Nation. CONNIE DEARMAN CO DEPUTY COURT CLERK Plaintiff-Appellee, Case Nos. SC 09-02 v. SC 09-03 **Bristow Muscogee Indian Community,** SC 09-04 Checotah Muscogee Indian Community, SC 09-05 **Duck Creek Indian Community,** Eufaula Indian Community, (District Court Case No. CV 09-33) Holdenville Creek Indian Community, and Okemah Indian Community, Chartered Communities of the Muscogee (Creek) Nation, Defendants-Appellants.

MEMORANDUM ORDER¹

Before: CHAUDHURI and HARJO-WARE, *JJ.* SUPERNAW, *C.J.*; DEER, *V.C.J.*; ADAMS and LERBLANC, *JJ.*, not participating.

In the interest of closing open matters on the Court's docket, this Memorandum Order is issued for the purpose of finalizing denial of interlocutory review in the above-captioned appeals. Oral argument was held on May 8, 2009, regarding the matters presented by SC 09-02, -03, and -04. Defendant-Appellants sought interlocutory review of a District Court order which granted injunctive relief in favor of Plaintiff-Appellee. At the conclusion of oral argument, this Court declined to extend jurisdiction.² The Court denied interlocutory review based on lack of exigent

¹ At the conclusion of oral argument, this Court unanimously denied interlocutory review in the appeals presented by SC 09-02, -03, and -04. SC 09-03 and -04 were denied interlocutory review pursuant to a 5-0 vote. After recusal of one Justice, SC 09-02 was denied interlocutory review pursuant to a 4-0 vote. In the weeks following conclusion of oral argument, SC 09-05 was also unanimously denied interlocutory review, 5-0. The Justices remaining on the Court who deliberated and voted on the instant matter provide this explanatory footnote solely to inform the parties to the litigation.

² Hrg. Transcr. 48:9-11 (May 8, 2009).

circumstances sufficient to warrant a judicial exception to the final order rule.³ The final order rule generally requires this Court to view an appeal as ripe only after the District Court has issued a final ruling, judgment, or order.⁴

Likewise, regarding SC 09-05,⁵ the Court again applied the final order rule and declined to consider arguments under M(C)NCA Title 27, App. 2, Rule 2, that the District Court both erred as a matter of law and abused its discretion by refusing to certify Defendant-Appellants' request for interlocutory appeal. Defendant-Appellants sought to invoke Rule 2 based on the District Court determination that interlocutory review was improper; however, under the circumstances of this case, the District Court determination of interlocutory merit, alone, failed to constitute a final order sufficient to overcome the final order rule.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Defendant-Appellants' Application for Leave to File Interlocutory Appeal in SC 09-02, -03, and -04 is **DENIED**.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendant-Appellants' Joint Notice of Intent to Appeal in SC 09-05 is also **DENIED**.

DELIVERED AND FILED: March 30, 2012.

Jonogev O. Chaudhuri

Associate Justice

Leah Harjo-Ware

Associate Justice

³ *Id.* at 48:13 to 49:11.

⁴ Brown & Williamson v. Muscogee (Creek) Nation, 4 Mvs. L. Rep. 164, 170 (1998).

⁵ In the weeks following conclusion of oral argument in SC 09-02, -03, and -04, Defendant-Appellants Checotah, Duck Creek, Holdenville, and Okemah Communities filed with this Court a Joint Notice of Intent to Appeal and an Opening Brief in SC 09-05. Defendant-Appellants purported to seek final order appeal from the District Court's determination that the appeal lacked interlocutory merit. The Court unanimously denied interlocutory review, 5-0.

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING/DELIVERY

I, Connie Dearman, Supreme Court Deputy Clerk for the Muscogee (Creek) Nation, do hereby certify that on this 30th day of March, 2012, I faxed and mailed a true and correct copy of the foregoing Supreme Court's **Memorandum Order** with proper postage prepaid to the following:

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